



TREATY NO 4

September 15 & 21, 1874

GAMBLERS | PINE CREEK | ROLLING RIVER | SAPOTAWEYAK
TOOTINAOWAZIIBEENG | WAYWAYSECAPPO | WUSKWI SIPIHK

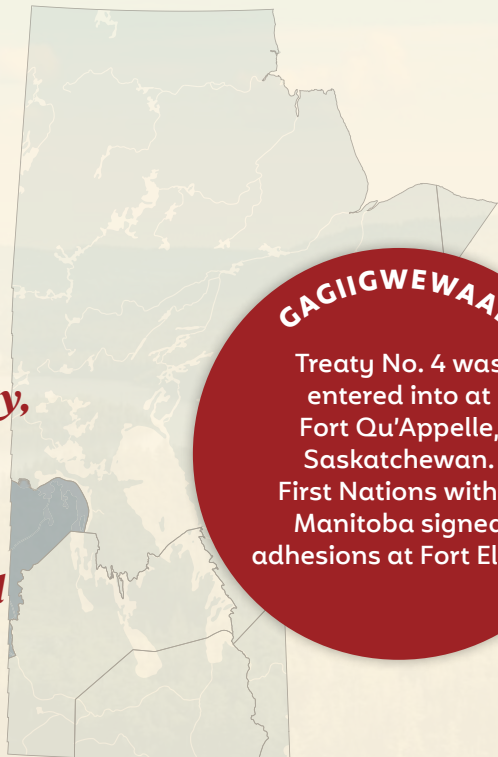
Thirteen chiefs signed Treaty No. 4, including Pis-qua (Pasqua, The Plain), Ka-wa-ca-toose (Lean-man or Poor-man), and Gabriel Cote. A number of Metis attended the Treaty negotiations as interpreters.

“The Treaty relationship is based on the following principles: respecting each other’s sovereignty, developing a kinship-based relationship with Newcomers, reciprocity through sharing of each other’s best gifts, and mutual obligation to uphold the Treaty.”

–ELDER DENNIS WHITE BIRD

Manitoba communities sharing the obligations and benefits of Treaty No. 4 include:

SWAN RIVER | BOWSMAN | MINITONAS | BIRCH RIVER | MAFEKING | BENITO



What's your Treaty story?